NOTE

Brachystegus decoratus (Turner) (Hymenoptera: Sphecidae), an Indian wasp new to Sri Lanka

In my revision of the Sri Lankan Nyssoninae (1985. Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology 414, 43 pp.) I reported that the Indian *B. dubitatus* (Turner) and *B. basalis* (Smith) occurred in Sri Lanka and suggested that other Indian species might be found subsequently.

While in Sri Lanka during 1997 I had an opportunity to examine the Hymenoptera collected in paddy fields by Channa Bambaradeniya. He is working on his doctorate in the University of Peradeniya and is studying the biodiversity in a paddy field ecosystem.

Among his hymenopterans was a female of Brachystegus decoratus (Turner), a species described in Nysson from a pair collected in Coimbatore, Madras State, India (1914. Annals and Magazine of Natural History (8)14: 254). Bambaradeniya collected the Sri Lankan specimen at Batalagoda, Kurunegala District on 20 June 1996. He was using a sweep net to collect insects from the bund covered with weeds during the period when the paddy field was flooded and the plants were in the early reproductive stage. He did not note any wasps digging in the soil of the bund, but at other times had seen wasps entering holes or crevices in the soil.

Brachystegus decoratus runs to couplet 6 in my key to species (1985) which separated *B. dubitatus* and *B. basalis*. The follow-

ing modified key will separate the three species.

- 6a. Basal two-thirds of second abdominal tergum with much of surface covered with small punctures separated by half a puncture diameter among which are interspersed larger punctures separated by more than a puncture diameter; paired pale posterolateral spots on abdominal terga 1–4 (and 5 in ♂) white to creamy yellow and separated from each other hy the width of the spot or more

..... B. dubitatus (Turner)

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